

Bis(4-ethoxyanilinium) sulfate trihydrate

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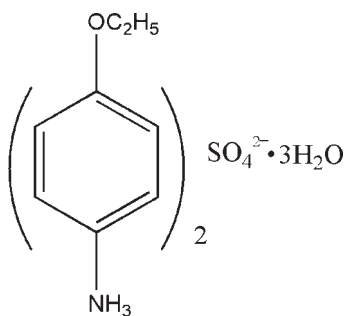
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.054; wR factor = 0.143; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.1.

The structure of the title compound, $2\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}^+\cdot\text{SO}_4^{2-}\cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$, consists of organic layers, water molecules and SO_4^{2-} anions which lie within the organic layers. In the crystal, intermolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$ hydrogen bonds, some of which are bifurcated, stabilize the structure.

Related literature

For background to this study, see: Hang *et al.* (2009); Li *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $2\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}^+\cdot\text{SO}_4^{2-}\cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 426.48$

 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 7.0455$ (14) Å

 $b = 10.969$ (2) Å

 $c = 13.787$ (3) Å

 $\alpha = 101.40$ (3)°

 $\beta = 94.53$ (3)°

 $\gamma = 90.18$ (3)°

 $V = 1041.0$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 2$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

 $\mu = 0.21$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 298$ K

 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

 (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)

 $T_{\min} = 0.96$, $T_{\max} = 0.96$

10835 measured reflections

4748 independent reflections

 3947 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.041$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.054$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.143$
 $S = 1.10$

4748 reflections

277 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.62$ e Å⁻³
Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2C}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.89 | 2.05 | 2.870 (2) | 153 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2C}\cdots\text{S1}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.89 | 2.77 | 3.649 (2) | 172 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2D}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.89 | 2.07 | 2.788 (2) | 137 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2E}\cdots\text{O7W}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.89 | 1.94 | 2.819 (3) | 169 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1D}\cdots\text{O8W}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.89 | 2.14 | 2.823 (2) | 133 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1D}\cdots\text{O9W}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.89 | 2.46 | 3.166 (3) | 136 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1E}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.89 | 1.93 | 2.785 (2) | 162 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1F}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.89 | 2.03 | 2.849 (2) | 152 |
| $\text{O7W}-\text{H7D}\cdots\text{O4}^{\text{v}}$ | 0.81 (4) | 2.11 (4) | 2.893 (3) | 163 (3) |
| $\text{O8W}-\text{H8D}\cdots\text{O4}^{\text{vi}}$ | 0.75 (3) | 2.12 (3) | 2.864 (3) | 172 (3) |
| $\text{O9W}-\text{H9E}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{vii}}$ | 0.92 (4) | 2.07 (4) | 2.991 (3) | 175 (4) |
| $\text{O9W}-\text{H9E}\cdots\text{S1}^{\text{vii}}$ | 0.92 (4) | 2.98 (4) | 3.791 (2) | 147 (3) |
| $\text{O7W}-\text{H7C}\cdots\text{O2}$ | 0.83 (4) | 2.05 (4) | 2.851 (3) | 164 (3) |
| $\text{O8W}-\text{H8C}\cdots\text{O3}$ | 0.90 (4) | 1.94 (4) | 2.815 (3) | 164 (3) |
| $\text{O8W}-\text{H8C}\cdots\text{S1}$ | 0.90 (4) | 3.02 (4) | 3.852 (2) | 154 (3) |
| $\text{O9W}-\text{H9D}\cdots\text{O4}$ | 1.03 (5) | 2.00 (5) | 2.981 (3) | 158 (4) |
| $\text{O9W}-\text{H9D}\cdots\text{S1}$ | 1.03 (5) | 2.81 (5) | 3.547 (2) | 129 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z-1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $x-1, y-1, z-1$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$; (vi) $-x+2, -y+2, -z+2$; (vii) $x-1, y, z$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *PRPKAPPA* (Ferguson, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: JH2104).

References

- Ferguson, G. (1999). *PRPKAPPA*. University of Guelph, Canada.
 Hang, T., Fu, D. W., Ye, Q. & Xiong, R. G. (2009). *Cryst. Growth Des.* **5**, 2026–2029.
 Li, X. Z., Qu, Z. R. & Xiong, R. G. (2008). *Chin. J. Chem.* **11**, 1959–1962.
 Rigaku (2005). *CrystalClear*. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2520 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809036290]

Bis(4-ethoxyanilinium) sulfate trihydrate

X. Fu

Comment

This study is a part of systematic investigation of dielectric-ferroelectric materials, including organic ligands (Li *et al.*, 2008), metal–organic coordination compounds (Hang *et al.*, 2009) and organic–inorganic hybrid. 4-Ethoxyanilinium perchlorate has no dielectric disuniform from 80 K to 480 K, (m.p. 492–493 K).

The asymmetric unit of the title compound contains two 4-ethoxyanilinium cations, one sulfate radical anion and three water molecules (Fig 1). In the anion, the torsion angles of C1—C2—O5—C3 and C9—C10—O6—C11 are $-174.8(2)^\circ$ and $179.48(19)^\circ$, respectively. The supramolecular structure consists of infinite chains of anions with one cation and three water molecules linked to each anion *via* N—H \cdots O and O—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds.

Experimental

Single crystals of 4-ethoxyanilinium sulfate are prepared by slow evaporation for five days at room temperature of an ethanol solution of 4-ethoxybenzenamine and sulfuric acid (5 mol l⁻¹).

Refinement

Positional parameters of all the H atoms were calculated geometrically and were allowed to ride on the C atoms to which they are bonded, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

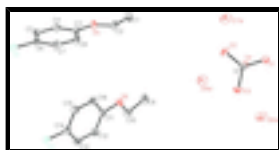


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, with the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level, and all H atoms have been omitted for clarity.

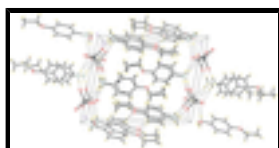
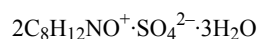


Fig. 2. A view of the packing of the title compound, stacking along the *a* axis. Dashed lines indicate hydrogen bonds.

Bis(4-ethoxyanilinium) sulfate trihydrate

Crystal data



$$M_r = 426.48$$

$$Z = 2$$

$$F_{000} = 456$$

supplementary materials

Triclinic, PT

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 7.0455$ (14) Å

$b = 10.969$ (2) Å

$c = 13.787$ (3) Å

$\alpha = 101.40$ (3)°

$\beta = 94.53$ (3)°

$\gamma = 90.18$ (3)°

$V = 1041.0$ (4) Å³

$D_x = 1.361$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 5008 reflections

$\theta = 3.0$ – 27.6 °

$\mu = 0.21$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

Prism, colourless

$0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

Detector resolution: 13.6612 pixels mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrystalClear; Rigaku, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.96$, $T_{\max} = 0.96$

10835 measured reflections

4748 independent reflections

3947 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.041$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0$ °

$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$

$l = -17 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.054$

$wR(F^2) = 0.143$

$S = 1.10$

4748 reflections

277 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct
methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring
sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0626P)^2 + 0.4014P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.011$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.62$ e Å⁻³

Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -

factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C10 | 0.0896 (3) | 0.6806 (2) | 0.58350 (17) | 0.0449 (5) |
| H10A | -0.0396 | 0.6635 | 0.5538 | 0.054* |
| H10B | 0.1251 | 0.7648 | 0.5791 | 0.054* |
| C13 | 0.1606 (3) | 0.6525 (2) | 0.27781 (16) | 0.0376 (5) |
| H13A | 0.0981 | 0.7046 | 0.2406 | 0.045* |
| C14 | 0.2775 (3) | 0.56205 (18) | 0.23343 (15) | 0.0298 (4) |
| C11 | 0.2290 (3) | 0.5885 (2) | 0.43338 (15) | 0.0338 (4) |
| C16 | 0.3460 (3) | 0.4968 (2) | 0.38719 (16) | 0.0405 (5) |
| H16A | 0.4083 | 0.4440 | 0.4238 | 0.049* |
| C12 | 0.1355 (3) | 0.6664 (2) | 0.37864 (17) | 0.0394 (5) |
| H12A | 0.0564 | 0.7276 | 0.4089 | 0.047* |
| C15 | 0.3701 (3) | 0.4838 (2) | 0.28761 (16) | 0.0383 (5) |
| H15A | 0.4487 | 0.4224 | 0.2570 | 0.046* |
| N2 | 0.2998 (2) | 0.54499 (16) | 0.12718 (12) | 0.0323 (4) |
| H2C | 0.2325 | 0.6016 | 0.1020 | 0.049* |
| H2D | 0.2583 | 0.4692 | 0.0971 | 0.049* |
| H2E | 0.4222 | 0.5538 | 0.1177 | 0.049* |
| O6 | 0.2170 (2) | 0.59385 (16) | 0.53274 (11) | 0.0454 (4) |
| C7 | 0.4295 (3) | 0.1249 (2) | 0.29676 (16) | 0.0383 (5) |
| H7A | 0.5285 | 0.1591 | 0.2695 | 0.046* |
| C8 | 0.4180 (3) | 0.1505 (2) | 0.39883 (16) | 0.0402 (5) |
| H8A | 0.5088 | 0.2020 | 0.4400 | 0.048* |
| C6 | 0.2953 (3) | 0.04922 (18) | 0.23606 (14) | 0.0284 (4) |
| C3 | 0.2702 (3) | 0.09881 (19) | 0.43898 (15) | 0.0329 (4) |
| C5 | 0.1461 (3) | -0.0017 (2) | 0.27536 (15) | 0.0348 (5) |
| H5A | 0.0550 | -0.0525 | 0.2338 | 0.042* |
| C4 | 0.1337 (3) | 0.0235 (2) | 0.37657 (16) | 0.0365 (5) |
| H4A | 0.0333 | -0.0101 | 0.4033 | 0.044* |
| N1 | 0.3073 (2) | 0.02291 (16) | 0.12851 (12) | 0.0316 (4) |
| H1D | 0.4093 | 0.0617 | 0.1140 | 0.047* |
| H1E | 0.2031 | 0.0497 | 0.0991 | 0.047* |
| H1F | 0.3168 | -0.0587 | 0.1070 | 0.047* |
| O4 | 0.8618 (2) | 0.76777 (14) | 1.06802 (12) | 0.0419 (4) |
| O3 | 0.9964 (2) | 0.84402 (14) | 0.93687 (12) | 0.0411 (4) |
| O1 | 1.2016 (2) | 0.76811 (14) | 1.05715 (11) | 0.0376 (3) |
| C9 | 0.1020 (4) | 0.6671 (3) | 0.69069 (18) | 0.0547 (7) |
| H9A | 0.0183 | 0.7250 | 0.7268 | 0.082* |
| H9B | 0.2304 | 0.6839 | 0.7192 | 0.082* |
| H9C | 0.0651 | 0.5839 | 0.6942 | 0.082* |
| C2 | 0.3919 (3) | 0.1835 (2) | 0.60656 (16) | 0.0435 (5) |
| H2A | 0.4021 | 0.2688 | 0.5976 | 0.052* |
| H2B | 0.5136 | 0.1442 | 0.5956 | 0.052* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1 | 1.01303 (6) | 0.75062 (4) | 0.99930 (3) | 0.02523 (14) |
| O2 | 1.0005 (2) | 0.62454 (13) | 0.93962 (12) | 0.0415 (4) |
| O5 | 0.2452 (2) | 0.11746 (16) | 0.53811 (11) | 0.0425 (4) |
| C1 | 0.3390 (4) | 0.1809 (3) | 0.70955 (17) | 0.0509 (6) |
| H1A | 0.4344 | 0.2252 | 0.7572 | 0.076* |
| H1B | 0.3307 | 0.0962 | 0.7178 | 0.076* |
| H1C | 0.2181 | 0.2195 | 0.7195 | 0.076* |
| O7W | 1.3057 (3) | 0.4580 (2) | 0.89486 (15) | 0.0507 (5) |
| O8W | 1.2987 (2) | 0.98944 (19) | 0.89593 (15) | 0.0476 (4) |
| O9W | 0.5193 (3) | 0.7333 (2) | 0.92324 (17) | 0.0644 (5) |
| H7D | 1.249 (5) | 0.393 (3) | 0.893 (2) | 0.072 (10)* |
| H8D | 1.255 (4) | 1.052 (3) | 0.899 (2) | 0.050 (9)* |
| H7C | 1.227 (5) | 0.514 (3) | 0.900 (2) | 0.067 (10)* |
| H9E | 0.427 (6) | 0.747 (4) | 0.968 (3) | 0.104 (14)* |
| H8C | 1.209 (5) | 0.932 (3) | 0.899 (2) | 0.077 (10)* |
| H9D | 0.614 (7) | 0.757 (4) | 0.985 (3) | 0.132 (17)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C10 | 0.0433 (13) | 0.0460 (13) | 0.0452 (13) | 0.0036 (10) | 0.0118 (10) | 0.0049 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0376 (11) | 0.0343 (11) | 0.0436 (12) | 0.0107 (9) | 0.0059 (9) | 0.0127 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0276 (9) | 0.0277 (10) | 0.0337 (10) | -0.0022 (7) | 0.0035 (8) | 0.0046 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0329 (10) | 0.0346 (11) | 0.0332 (10) | 0.0009 (8) | 0.0020 (8) | 0.0052 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0423 (12) | 0.0400 (12) | 0.0384 (11) | 0.0140 (9) | -0.0019 (9) | 0.0074 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0380 (11) | 0.0363 (11) | 0.0446 (12) | 0.0119 (9) | 0.0102 (9) | 0.0065 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0364 (11) | 0.0360 (11) | 0.0406 (11) | 0.0127 (9) | 0.0018 (9) | 0.0033 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0330 (9) | 0.0299 (9) | 0.0346 (9) | 0.0019 (7) | 0.0048 (7) | 0.0068 (7) |
| O6 | 0.0510 (10) | 0.0508 (10) | 0.0346 (8) | 0.0146 (8) | 0.0059 (7) | 0.0073 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0361 (11) | 0.0389 (12) | 0.0402 (11) | -0.0116 (9) | 0.0133 (9) | 0.0047 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0392 (11) | 0.0429 (12) | 0.0354 (11) | -0.0152 (9) | 0.0078 (9) | -0.0019 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0299 (9) | 0.0252 (9) | 0.0310 (10) | 0.0029 (7) | 0.0069 (7) | 0.0059 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0324 (10) | 0.0327 (10) | 0.0335 (10) | -0.0011 (8) | 0.0081 (8) | 0.0045 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0317 (10) | 0.0363 (11) | 0.0362 (11) | -0.0081 (8) | 0.0022 (8) | 0.0071 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0309 (10) | 0.0431 (12) | 0.0375 (11) | -0.0099 (9) | 0.0080 (8) | 0.0107 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0322 (9) | 0.0316 (9) | 0.0319 (9) | -0.0001 (7) | 0.0067 (7) | 0.0068 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0408 (9) | 0.0383 (9) | 0.0515 (9) | 0.0061 (7) | 0.0238 (7) | 0.0126 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0387 (8) | 0.0403 (9) | 0.0517 (9) | 0.0021 (6) | 0.0062 (7) | 0.0261 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0327 (8) | 0.0346 (8) | 0.0450 (9) | -0.0015 (6) | -0.0045 (6) | 0.0098 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0543 (15) | 0.0663 (17) | 0.0406 (13) | -0.0081 (13) | 0.0121 (11) | 0.0005 (12) |
| C2 | 0.0406 (12) | 0.0485 (13) | 0.0379 (12) | -0.0098 (10) | 0.0048 (9) | -0.0006 (10) |
| S1 | 0.0243 (2) | 0.0203 (2) | 0.0323 (3) | 0.00085 (16) | 0.00592 (18) | 0.00655 (17) |
| O2 | 0.0384 (8) | 0.0265 (8) | 0.0552 (10) | -0.0019 (6) | 0.0070 (7) | -0.0040 (7) |
| O5 | 0.0378 (8) | 0.0560 (10) | 0.0318 (8) | -0.0121 (7) | 0.0067 (6) | 0.0029 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0497 (14) | 0.0651 (17) | 0.0361 (12) | -0.0007 (12) | 0.0038 (10) | 0.0052 (11) |
| O7W | 0.0384 (9) | 0.0393 (10) | 0.0775 (13) | 0.0026 (8) | 0.0194 (9) | 0.0133 (9) |
| O8W | 0.0383 (9) | 0.0386 (10) | 0.0700 (12) | 0.0061 (8) | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0146 (9) |
| O9W | 0.0516 (11) | 0.0690 (14) | 0.0738 (14) | 0.0023 (10) | 0.0175 (11) | 0.0121 (11) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C10—O6 | 1.430 (3) | C3—C4 | 1.390 (3) |
| C10—C9 | 1.510 (3) | C5—C4 | 1.378 (3) |
| C10—H10A | 0.9700 | C5—H5A | 0.9300 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9700 | C4—H4A | 0.9300 |
| C13—C14 | 1.372 (3) | N1—H1D | 0.8900 |
| C13—C12 | 1.394 (3) | N1—H1E | 0.8900 |
| C13—H13A | 0.9300 | N1—H1F | 0.8900 |
| C14—C15 | 1.378 (3) | O4—S1 | 1.4693 (15) |
| C14—N2 | 1.461 (3) | O3—S1 | 1.4621 (15) |
| C11—O6 | 1.369 (3) | O1—S1 | 1.4861 (15) |
| C11—C12 | 1.383 (3) | C9—H9A | 0.9600 |
| C11—C16 | 1.389 (3) | C9—H9B | 0.9600 |
| C16—C15 | 1.376 (3) | C9—H9C | 0.9600 |
| C16—H16A | 0.9300 | C2—O5 | 1.434 (3) |
| C12—H12A | 0.9300 | C2—C1 | 1.502 (3) |
| C15—H15A | 0.9300 | C2—H2A | 0.9700 |
| N2—H2C | 0.8900 | C2—H2B | 0.9700 |
| N2—H2D | 0.8900 | S1—O2 | 1.4613 (15) |
| N2—H2E | 0.8900 | C1—H1A | 0.9600 |
| C7—C6 | 1.371 (3) | C1—H1B | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.389 (3) | C1—H1C | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9300 | O7W—H7D | 0.81 (4) |
| C8—C3 | 1.386 (3) | O7W—H7C | 0.83 (4) |
| C8—H8A | 0.9300 | O8W—H8D | 0.75 (3) |
| C6—C5 | 1.384 (3) | O8W—H8C | 0.90 (4) |
| C6—N1 | 1.463 (2) | O9W—H9E | 0.92 (4) |
| C3—O5 | 1.367 (2) | O9W—H9D | 1.03 (5) |
| O6—C10—C9 | 107.7 (2) | C8—C3—C4 | 119.69 (19) |
| O6—C10—H10A | 110.2 | C4—C5—C6 | 119.50 (19) |
| C9—C10—H10A | 110.2 | C4—C5—H5A | 120.2 |
| O6—C10—H10B | 110.2 | C6—C5—H5A | 120.2 |
| C9—C10—H10B | 110.2 | C5—C4—C3 | 120.39 (19) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.5 | C5—C4—H4A | 119.8 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 120.0 (2) | C3—C4—H4A | 119.8 |
| C14—C13—H13A | 120.0 | C6—N1—H1D | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13A | 120.0 | C6—N1—H1E | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 120.56 (19) | H1D—N1—H1E | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—N2 | 120.11 (18) | C6—N1—H1F | 109.5 |
| C15—C14—N2 | 119.29 (18) | H1D—N1—H1F | 109.5 |
| O6—C11—C12 | 124.93 (19) | H1E—N1—H1F | 109.5 |
| O6—C11—C16 | 115.39 (19) | C10—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C16 | 119.7 (2) | C10—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—C11 | 120.4 (2) | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16A | 119.8 | C10—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C11—C16—H16A | 119.8 | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 119.60 (19) | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| C11—C12—H12A | 120.2 | O5—C2—C1 | 107.52 (19) |
| C13—C12—H12A | 120.2 | O5—C2—H2A | 110.2 |
| C16—C15—C14 | 119.79 (19) | C1—C2—H2A | 110.2 |
| C16—C15—H15A | 120.1 | O5—C2—H2B | 110.2 |
| C14—C15—H15A | 120.1 | C1—C2—H2B | 110.2 |
| C14—N2—H2C | 109.5 | H2A—C2—H2B | 108.5 |
| C14—N2—H2D | 109.5 | O2—S1—O3 | 111.43 (10) |
| H2C—N2—H2D | 109.5 | O2—S1—O4 | 109.70 (10) |
| C14—N2—H2E | 109.5 | O3—S1—O4 | 109.51 (9) |
| H2C—N2—H2E | 109.5 | O2—S1—O1 | 108.58 (9) |
| H2D—N2—H2E | 109.5 | O3—S1—O1 | 108.27 (9) |
| C11—O6—C10 | 118.27 (18) | O4—S1—O1 | 109.31 (10) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.18 (19) | C3—O5—C2 | 118.10 (16) |
| C6—C7—H7A | 119.9 | C2—C1—H1A | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7A | 119.9 | C2—C1—H1B | 109.5 |
| C3—C8—C7 | 119.60 (19) | H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 |
| C3—C8—H8A | 120.2 | C2—C1—H1C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8A | 120.2 | H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 120.63 (19) | H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—N1 | 120.03 (17) | H7D—O7W—H7C | 108 (3) |
| C5—C6—N1 | 119.33 (18) | H8D—O8W—H8C | 111 (3) |
| O5—C3—C8 | 124.56 (19) | H9E—O9W—H9D | 85 (3) |
| O5—C3—C4 | 115.74 (18) | | |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.4 (3) | C6—C7—C8—C3 | 0.2 (4) |
| C12—C13—C14—N2 | 178.24 (19) | C8—C7—C6—C5 | 0.5 (3) |
| O6—C11—C16—C15 | -179.3 (2) | C8—C7—C6—N1 | 179.7 (2) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.4 (3) | C7—C8—C3—O5 | 179.9 (2) |
| O6—C11—C12—C13 | 179.3 (2) | C7—C8—C3—C4 | -1.0 (4) |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | -0.4 (3) | C7—C6—C5—C4 | -0.4 (3) |
| C14—C13—C12—C11 | 0.0 (3) | N1—C6—C5—C4 | -179.62 (19) |
| C11—C16—C15—C14 | -0.1 (3) | C6—C5—C4—C3 | -0.4 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.3 (3) | O5—C3—C4—C5 | -179.7 (2) |
| N2—C14—C15—C16 | -178.2 (2) | C8—C3—C4—C5 | 1.1 (3) |
| C12—C11—O6—C10 | 4.3 (3) | C8—C3—O5—C2 | -7.2 (3) |
| C16—C11—O6—C10 | -176.0 (2) | C4—C3—O5—C2 | 173.6 (2) |
| C9—C10—O6—C11 | 179.48 (19) | C1—C2—O5—C3 | -174.8 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N2—H2C \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.89 | 2.05 | 2.870 (2) | 153 |
| N2—H2C \cdots S1 ⁱ | 0.89 | 2.77 | 3.649 (2) | 172 |
| N2—H2D \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 | 2.07 | 2.788 (2) | 137 |
| N2—H2E \cdots O7W ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.89 | 1.94 | 2.819 (3) | 169 |
| N1—H1D \cdots O8W ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.89 | 2.14 | 2.823 (2) | 133 |
| N1—H1D \cdots O9W ⁱⁱ | 0.89 | 2.46 | 3.166 (3) | 136 |
| N1—H1E \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 | 1.93 | 2.785 (2) | 162 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1F...O1 ^{iv} | 0.89 | 2.03 | 2.849 (2) | 152 |
| O7W—H7D...O4 ^v | 0.81 (4) | 2.11 (4) | 2.893 (3) | 163 (3) |
| O8W—H8D...O4 ^{vi} | 0.75 (3) | 2.12 (3) | 2.864 (3) | 172 (3) |
| O9W—H9E...O1 ^{vii} | 0.92 (4) | 2.07 (4) | 2.991 (3) | 175 (4) |
| O9W—H9E...S1 ^{vii} | 0.92 (4) | 2.98 (4) | 3.791 (2) | 147 (3) |
| O7W—H7C...O2 | 0.83 (4) | 2.05 (4) | 2.851 (3) | 164 (3) |
| O8W—H8C...O3 | 0.90 (4) | 1.94 (4) | 2.815 (3) | 164 (3) |
| O8W—H8C...S1 | 0.90 (4) | 3.02 (4) | 3.852 (2) | 154 (3) |
| O9W—H9D...O4 | 1.03 (5) | 2.00 (5) | 2.981 (3) | 158 (4) |
| O9W—H9D...S1 | 1.03 (5) | 2.81 (5) | 3.547 (2) | 129 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z-1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $x-1, y-1, z-1$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$; (vi) $-x+2, -y+2, -z+2$; (vii) $x-1, y, z$.

Fig. 1

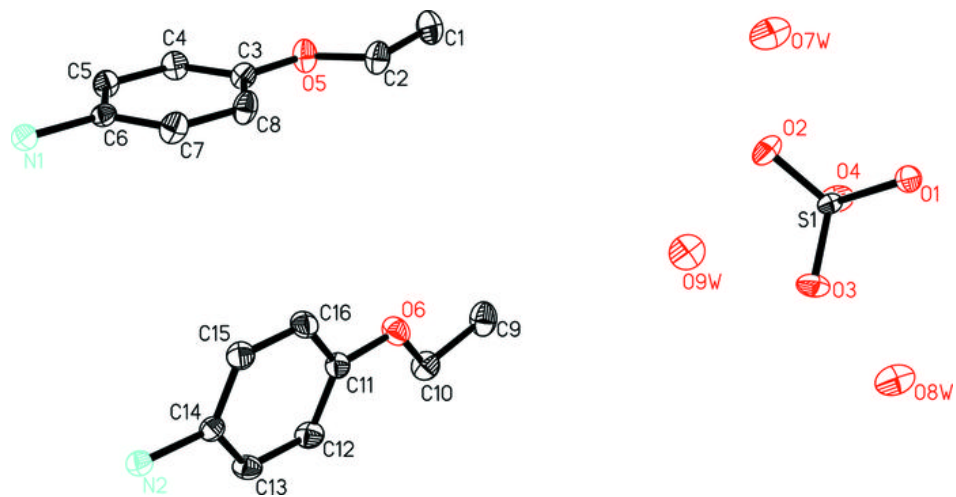


Fig. 2

